Cleveland O Feb/97

My dear Judge

I have yours of 31st ult and since its receipt have studied pretty thoroughly your system of aquatic propulsion & find I am too stupid to see the weak you claim for it. Surface I Concede it will be a great waster of power inasmuch as at no point of the application does it exert its full force to propel the boat directly forward. The forward movement is simply a resultant of a counteracted tendency of the boat to move first in one direction

and then in the other & as the boat presents less surface resistance in the direction of the keel extension it moves forward — A boat moved by a single scull if applied in one direction only will turn as if on a pivot apply the power in an opposite direction and the resultant is forward but you have lost all the power exerted in moving the boat other than straight ahead — In other words the true exertion of your power is ~~~~ you counteract by using two sculls which I suppose you cannot expect to be able to work at greatest point of divergence to exceed an angle of 45° to the line of the keel and at that point are at greatest efficiency & which is retained for a time by the flexibility of the propellor — any gain in this would seem to be lost however after the blade has returned & passed beyond the keel line to point of convergence and right there seems to come the loss of power — Modified somewhat by the flexibility of the blades — I doubt if I have made myself plain but if you have imitated the fish you have lost sight of the fact that he is a propellor from nose to tail — he is flexible throughout

and lubricates his passage through the water — he only moves in a straight line after having acquired a Momentum & uses his tail simply as a rudder. I have not bothered about stopping or backing although I think if you brought the blades to a rest at the widest point of divergence or if you could so operate them that they could rapidly converge after passing the keel parallel the boat could be stopped & backed. This would involve vague Construction and Manipulation beyond my Conception. I take it for Consideration of power feathering paddles are the best

but there are many other objections the Screw coils have to do. The only loss of power is that it has to be dragged through the water but as no power in its revolution is exhausted or wasted in its efficiency. I have a Constant push & is only Minus the power required to overcome its inertia plus the resistance of its blades which is called its drag —

As I said before however you have made a practical test & this might upset my Argument. It would seem strange to me however that men who have made a life study of such things should have overlooked your Method if a good one. It must be Conceded however that the greatest efficiency.

and Conservation of energy in
application of the power and
legal Angles to the direction
of propulsion — I got the Inter-
Ocean yesterday and I Commend
you for the most outrageous
piece of Sarcasm I ever saw.
I don't know that you meant
it for that but if Alger has
anything to recommend him
but wealth I can't see it —
I don't think he can do any
harm but to me he looks
every thing and must have been
picked up on the "bargain
counter" Well the time
is near at hand we shall
see.

Yours Truly

A. M. Robbins