M. A. Hanna.
L. C. Hanna.
C. C. Bolton.
D. R. Hanna.

M. A. Hanna & Co.

Coal, Iron Ore, and Pig Iron.

Cleveland, O. January 20 1897

My dear Judge I have yours of 18th and am glad to note your safe return home and think it was very fortunate that you met with Senator Sherman who so doubt & far as his power of appointment goes will exercise his prerogative in a perfectly independent Manner — you can certainly bring some pressure to bear upon him that will secure you a position.

You are very kind in offering to send a Copy of your water wheel Dam as you cannot find it [redacted] can give me about the date of its issue & can find it in Office of Patent Lawyer here. I would like to see what the Machine is Like as I cannot Conceive of any wheel running by water which could not be affected by the pressure of back water & such as its power is dependent upon pressure. The great beauty of the Bottom Pit is that it entirely dispenses with the use of Machinery — which wears out and requires attendance. Our present plant Cost 1,000,

per year to operate — four turbines & eight
large Compressors a long wooden flume &
all that Machinery which is Costly to keep
up — The fall might Get 15 to 1800 ℔ to install
& 1200 ℔ per year would give ch full attention.
In the matter of water requires one of the best
Schemes now in use is this — Where water is to
be raised from a deep Shaft there is always
a big Loss from radiation in using Steam or Air
and so a small body of water is Subjected to a
heavy pressure at the Surface and piped to
a water engine at the bottom which operates
the elevating pump — The idea Simply is
that a pipe of small diameter filled with crate
under pressure Can be used to transmit the
power to operate any other Machinery — K.
While you have asked to the quantity
of water to be raised it is small in
Comparison to the power exerted by ch — They
Lubricate this power water with oil and
can use it over & over — using an indepent
pump to bring it back to the Surface
This may not be interesting to you but note
that the Loss in Simply the friction in the
pipes plus the power to return it to the Surface

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I have studied over your boat propulsion but am not scientific enough to either approve or criticise. Your practical experiment certainly should be carried out and I hope to see it done day. I understand the propeller of a fish is his tail but the power is exerted or applied from the dorsal fin to the tail tip - the dorsal fin being the fulcrum and the fore part of the fish used to some effort as power to in counteracting the tendency to deviate from a straight line the swaying of the tail would give. You avoid this by having two tails but I could see a loss a power in having them work first apart and then together. Whenever you have the Machine and line down to Cleveland. Expect the Madam home tomorrow. Dean leaves Saturday to take a position as an assistant to the Municipal Engineer at the Chapin Mine - if he succeeds in holding the place we will only be in over a year. We are not feeling sure on that. Due to the

Yours Truly M. A. Hanna