Personal.

Hon. Wm. E. Chandler:

Dear Sir:

I send you by this mail a marked copy of the New Orleans Crusader. I wish you would take the time to read the editorial I have marked and then look at the little subscription account entitled "Mr. Desdunes Kicking."

You will see by these,

1— That The Crusader is about to suspend publication.

2— That it has been struggling on for months, living on little contributions of this sort.

Now, I wish to say just one word in regard to this matter: The effort of the men who have run the Crusader, to establish a daily republican newspaper in New Orleans, is the bravest thing I have

ever known and the
most heroic endeavors
ever made by individ-
uals of the colored race
in the United States. I have
been familiar with the enter-
prise, in a remote, ever since
its initiation and I must
say I have never seen such
dogged resolution and
such cheerful self-sacrifice
displayed by any body
of men as a mere matter
of principle and the benefit

I cannot begin to tell you the fine brave things they have done; but I can say this; it is about the only instance of dogged and exalted self-sacrifice of a united or co-operative character that the Negro-race in the United States has displayed, as far as my knowledge extends. They resolved that they would not under any circumstances resort to the peripatetic system of solicitation through the North which has been too often the only stock-

of others.

There were the conditions: A little company of colored men desiring to promote self-respect and morality, independence among their ~~fellow~~ colored fellow citizens and wishing to prevent the utter decay of real property among them and prevent the sweep of the more unnecessary tendencies among them, put their means together, bought a small plant and established the Bugle — then took

more than any Republican
daily in the South. It
was two years ago,
this was though they had been running it in
the very lowest style of
weekly, for several years previously;
everything political and fi-
nancial. It was such wise.
They admitted this at the time,
but said that if something
was such done the colored
people of the state would lose
all faith and hope and be
content to sell themselves
politically, for any amount of
patronage that might be of-
fered to any one of them.

As they divided up the work. The printers and labourers took half-pay: the editors, worked for nothing, relieving each other so that they might work a part of the time at other business and so be able to carry this on. Working in this way, they have kept the thing afloat by simply giving part of their life every day to its support. It has all the time been unflinchingly a republican, refused to bargain conviction and every unworthy tendency.

in trade of ~~such~~ colored enterprises. To this resolution they have faithfully adhered.

It was the Crusader which set on foot the movement to test the constitutionality of the "Jim Crow Car law" which will be reached in the Supreme Court, either the last of this term or the first of next term. For this they raised, in nickel-subscriptions mostly, about $3500. for counsel fees and costs. I have had charge of the case from

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the beginning giving my services gratuitously, they associating associate counsel to act under my direction in the state courts and also associating with me, my old friend Hon S. H. Phillips formerly Solicitor General, in Washington.

I think, in spite of the previous rulings of the court, we are going to knock this sort of legislation out on ah least give it a very black eye. If we do the verdict will belong wholly to this little company of Cincinnati heroes. As you may know, I am not much

given to strong expression for I have an abiding faith in the greatness of human nature; but I cannot refrain from using this term with regard to the words of these men.

At the risk of wearying you, I must give some details to justify what may seem to you like extravagance.

~~Theodore~~ Louis A. Martinet, the Editor, who is the glowing heart of the whole enterprise, is a wonderful man. Almost as white as we, the son of a French creole, he became strong

Slavery a child and was among the first to ~~be~~ attend the schools for freedmen in New Orleans. He studied law, was admitted but became disgusted at the lack of opportunity the profession offered for assisting the colored people. He got an appointment as Notary Public, which he has since held under all changes of administration, and ~~is~~ also studying medicine. He is now Demonstrator of Anatomy in the Colored Medical College of the City. By his fees as Notary and Demonstrator he has supported his family and ~~kept~~

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nights and much of his evening to the examination.

When he graduated in the Medical School, the Commodore was a wealthy. ~~and~~ Ex-President Hayes asked me to name a ~~man~~ colored man whom I thought it would be really profitable to send abroad to study either art or science ~~for three or four years~~; offering to give such an one $1,200, a year for three or four years. I named Allen Bartlett and after thoroughly investigating his career and character, although he was

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and had a wife and daughter,
then thirty years old, this
offer was made to him.

What do you suppose he did? After considering it a month he replied that the proposition was a tempting one and would be of inestimable advantage to him. He would rather go to Paris to study for that length of time, than anything else in the world, especially as I found was really his native tongue. But he added that it seemed to him that his duty to his people and honorable obligations to them with

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whom he had engaged on the Crusader to require him to forego, with many thanks and regrets, even such a tempting ~~author~~ offer. You say he was a fool? No doubt, but it was a grand sort of folly after all, was it not? Of course, Hayes was hurt that the man would not be helped in the way he had planned out and buttoned up his pocket-book. I do not know that I am blaming him. One likes to prescribe the conditions of the aid he gives another. Again, the Committee on the Jim Crow Car Case wanted Hon. Thomas B. Reed, and worked with us. This was two or ~~three~~ years ago. Martinet said, "No, Thomas B. Reed is our only hope for a president who

will mean justice to the
colored man and one
must not hang a stone
about his neck to
hinder his economic
[illegible].

Again, a few weeks ago,
the Morton Bowers sent
a couple of colored repre-
sentatives South in his
behalf. They were anxious
I should do something to
redeem the promise the
government formerly to him.

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Being fully satisfied that the old man's tree will ~~before would~~ ultimately yield Red apples ~~fruit~~, I wrote Martinet that I thought he would better tap the Morton barrel for $1,000 or $2,000 to put the Crusader on its feet. The Red editorial which I have marked, is his reply to this proposal. I am not sure he will not flail me for making it.

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Now, what I want to ask you, as a man, is this: Is it not worth while to take hold and help out such a colored man in such an honorable enterprise? In my opinion $1,000. or $1,500. put into that mill would do more for the race than $10,000 invested in any other way. You know Emerson says that "the value of an idea" to the world that is "depends upon the man behind it." This idea has a man behind it.

As a Republican, I would like to ask, is it not worth while to stand up to the only Republican daily in the South?

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True it is a "negro fuss" —
started and carried on for two
years, remarked by a little
company of colored men?
But is it such worth while
to print $1,500. of books and
courage and cheer into the
hearts of <u>such republicans</u>?
They will not buy nor sell
nor trade, nor beg, nor
advocate what they believe
among us enough. But
on the other hand, they never
hold nor give aid or
comfort to the enemy.

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In fact, so far as I can see, they are a fair sample of the very best type of white republicans, with a little more patience and a brighter hope and trust.

As a Reed republican, I would like to inquire if it would work any harm to help to circulate, faithful and unremunerated subscriber?

Fifteen hundred dollars would not only lick the cussedness alive during the campaign

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but make it a permanent success. The economy with which it has been managed is amazing. These men have carried it through the teething season. It has no debts or none of any account. These men who have worked for a living during the day and given from four to six hours each night to work on the paper, can be trusted to pinch every nickel until it will count as a dime.

Can they not be helpful?

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I know of no one to whom I can present the matter but you. I am just getting out of the woods with the Boris and can do nothing, though I am going to tell this story, such as freely as here, in the March number and see if I cannot help them in some way.

I will not ask your pardon for intruding on

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your time, even if I think you will regard it as an intrusion.

Yours very truly.

P.S. I have marked this letter "personal". Of course, you are at liberty to use it as you see fit, only I would not like to have it published as that might defeat its object. Outside of that you are at liberty to show it to any one you may care to acquaint with its purport.

You will perhaps recall the fact that you have never seen my name until I marked it with my petition

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no recommendation for aid to any persons on application before. I do not like it for such purposes.

A. [illegible]

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