My dear Sir: Your letter in reference to "Button's Inn" is received. I am pleased the letter of the Antiquarian Club has met with approval which you express. If you should would like another similar narration you might read the first chapter of "Letters to a King" and the "Death of Hardaker" in "A Son of Old Harry." By the way, my last book, "In Quest with the Lure of Hearts," has a quiet beauty which is all the dearer to me because the story it tells is simply

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a page out of my own life.

As to your inquiry with regard to "Mr. Jukes", I attribute the reason you find him so entirely natural, is because he is a manly man of a type frequent enough in life but exceedingly rare in fiction - a man whose nature is not distorted by a false background. Your guess that he must have been copied from life, is quite wide of the mark. The character that is truly traced from life can

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merely be made to fill out the exactly
life-like in a work of fiction. The reason
is not far to seek. The novelist
who transplants an actual character
to his pages is apt to turn his
matchless against a background
of his own training. If his depic-
tion of the character is true, the
background is almost of necessity
different from that against which
it was projected in life and
which became, as every man's
environment does, a part of it.

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The lack of harmony between the characters and its background, is what makes the most carefully studied "natural" characters as they are called appear false and unreal. I have seldom used such characters for this reason. Columbus in "Out of the Deep", is almost the only instance in my works. Being alive to the difficulty I think I avoided it to an extent very unusual; but I did so only at the expense of a much extensive and exhaustive study of the background — the time in which he lived

Judson, like all true and natural
characters was "known from type"
early in life: Pecans a creature
harmonious in its parts and well
suited to the time in which
he decided on having lived.
Any opportunities for the study
of the environment were surely
good. In the first place, the time it-
self, just when the world was
awaking to its new and better
life, was always full of great
attractions for me. Its character-
istics impressed themselves early

days. In fact, I once [illegible] when almost a man, through four states without ever seeing a railroad train, in the earliest place I took the opportunity visited the Temple as a boy before it was wholly dismantled and while yet some of the glamour attending this Mormon regime still clung about it. A distinguished apostate was afterwards my intimate associate for months as a prisoner of war, when the interchange of views and experiences constituted continuous conversation. Finally, one of the most prominent of the early Mormons went from this county. One of the early converts did also denounce himself as a murderer and on trial was acquitted to have acted in self-defense.

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I did not try to paint Judson
like anyone else. If I had tried I would
not have succeeded. Judson was Judson.
He is a unique personality. He is
the greatest, in the French manner
of the term, literary creator I have ever met.
Judson grew out of his time, was of it and in it
and yet was above it. He was a creature
of his time, but he was also a creator
of characters that will live long after the
men who created them have passed away.
Judson's characters will live because they
are human, because they are true to life.
They are not puppets, but men and women
who have come from Judson's brain, but
which have taken on an existence entirely
apart from their creator. They are
as much a creation as the first
Adam. Literary characters which have

etter part of it to stimulate others to such achievement.

out of epochs and embody their spirit are not imitations but realities.

I did not wish to treat the doctrines or character of Mormonism but only to hint at the causes of its amazing influence upon certain types of Americans of that time. How, it gets its converts from abroad; then they were all Americans. So I used one of these types in depicting a section, and a picture of that time.

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Dear [redacted]

I have been thus full
in replying to your letter
because the unbecoming ly—
ascribed theory of the true
character and full? fi—
tion is much more widely
false and absurd.

Yours very truly

William