Dr J. E Rankin
April 30th 85

Dear Sir:

Your letter in regard to "Pauline Prim," is just received, & I am much in the publishers. I am glad to receive your communication.

As to your suggestion that I should write a note as a different sort, it is of course, my natural that you should make it, being the most reasonable out come of the relation you sustain.

As for myself, I am not an Atheist to the Entity, in any sense. I am attached to my work very keenly by the dramatic intensity — in this case the utter helplessness of individual woman in the face of Christian caste and a civilization which asserts as a fundamental principle the right to destroy the weak for the offense of color, poverty or even because they cannot be kept ment. so far as I am is intended to con-

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any a moral lesson Fabulus Primus may
~~wishing~~ ~~intended~~, to present to the Christian con-
science of the world, this terrible truth
Christianity is white, and unless it ceases to be
white it must meet destruction.

For three hundred years it has killed more
souls because they are not white and strong
enough to resist, than its missions could
civilize and put in the way of salvation
in a thousand years. It is now purposing to
complete the depopulation of Africa which
has been so ~~&~~ gloriously begun at that
~~southern~~
~~easternmost~~, extremity, Good Hope, which trem-
bled over slain Bishop Colenso and
the cross he held up for their protection
to destroy the Zulus. ~~and is across the~~ Remember his words,
"On half the money it will take to destroy would
Christianize and civilize this most heroic
people!" But Christian Great Britain did not
want them Christianized or civilized. She wanted
ranches and diamonds and gold — no
matter how stained with injustice and
blood!

Within the next fifty years, in all proba-
bility 50,000,000 souls will be caught up in
the earth in Africa alone to make way
for Christian enterprise and greed —
more than the Arab slave-driver would
destroy in a thousand years. And this
will be done in the name of civiliza-
tion and Christianity — of our God and
his son Jesus Christ! What I wished only
meekly to hint was a belief that such a
civilization cannot stand if God is just
and that ~~such a~~ religion cannot continue
to sanction such an application of social
and political forces and be accepted as true
and righteous. In other words, I meant to in-
timate that Christianity must undergo a radical
change of character as soon to be regarded
~~considered~~ as the religion of humanity.

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The school question, as you may know, I am studying in a peculiar way — not so much with regard to individuals as with reference to races and relations. This I have done from choice in order to prevent being affected with the bias of individual relation. By this means and by constant study of the legal status of the colored man as affected by legislation, judicial decision, and public sentiment in the several states, I manage to take a clearer view of the collective relation of white and black to our nationality, our civilization and Christianity than I could in any other manner. The method is unique and laborious but its results are very exhaustive.

Your thought has, naturally, a very different background. You are considering the race as individuals, with relation to their own past and future. I think I can realize something of your disappointment as well as frequent gratification at the results arising from this social fact.

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"I'm want them stimulated to self-reliance; as you say it "independence of the white race not antagonism to it." Collectively, this is of course impossible. We cannot have a white civilization and a black one, a white Republic and a black one, a white Church and a black one, unless we have a white Christ and a black One. Collectively considered, "independence" is just as dangerous as "antagonism"; indeed, it is the inevitable precursor of it, for antagonism is unavoidable ~~for antagonism~~ whenever independent interests clash with each other. Harmony and equality are the only safeguards against antagonism.

But I presume you mean individual "independence" — an idea of indifference to the question of color. Did you ever think that this is impossible except in the case of of collective independence or the recognition of equality or privilege of position and merit by the white race. Even remember Sullivan found it equally impossible to be "independent" individually, among the Prohibitionists and the Millionaires.

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Individual "independence" without "antagonism", implies a colored society complete in all its parts, existing, working, aspiring — side by side with white society, yet indifferent to it and neither subject to nor responsible for its character or tendencies.

This seems to me impossible in any age or under any conditions. Entire harmony and equality of right and privilege and opportunity, I believe to be quite possible and indeed inevitable. It depends, however, It depends, however, upon the recognition by the white Christianity of the terrible peril and horrible blasphemy of its present status.

As to the individual dependence of the colored race, I think the tendency of his instructors to insist on the necessity of independence as if it did not exist with them has been rather too [illegible] and this grounded upon a somewhat It seems to me that the individual self-dependence misunderstanding of the colored race in the United States, exceeds that of any people of which we have any knowledge. Of course, the measure of self-dependence is the ratio of self-support under parallell conditions. We know

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that the conditions affecting the colored people of the United States during the last twenty-five years have hardly ever been paralleled in difficulty in the world's history.

We know too that the conditions affecting the white people of the United States during that time have been surely favorable and that as self-supporters, they outrank all the civilized peoples of the world.

In comparing the most fortunate people in history with the most fortunate, we find that as self-supporters the former actually outrank the latter in the proportion of two to one. In other words the number of white paupers per 1000. of our population exceeds the number of colored paupers per 1000. colored population by something more than two to one. And if we compare the proportion of white to colored "tramps" is very much greater.

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Now I believe in both individual and collective "independence", because it is the only method of securing equality of right, privilege and opportunity. No people ever has or ever will obtain justice except by the display of power and purpose to resent injustice. Civilization recognizes but one controlling influence the power to injure. Christianity is armed to modify collective relations only by powerfulness and force. The security for personal right and collective privilege therefore is always dependent upon the apparent power to injure and terrify. Christianity is growing afraid of the right hook. The killing of 100,000 Armenian negroes would fill Christendom with horror. Civilization is afraid of degradation. The burning of a city or the desperate valley of the colored race for its rights would engulf empires.

~~The fee Thi' the relegation of a power~~

Realizing as I do, the tremendous forces that are making for "independence" both individual and collective, and the "antagonism" necessarily resulting therefrom, I have never felt inclined to hasten it, but only to the justice, reason and common sense of the white man and white Christian, to endeavor therein to avoid what is otherwise inevitable — to use their reason, apply their christianity, ~~and avoid the~~ ~~a display of brotherhood who to the~~ in the solution of a problem simple in its elements and only difficult because of the terrible necessity which compells the choice of one of two alternatives. The question in the middle of the American people is not so much as to which is preferable, but whether both may not be avoided by blindness and neglect to do anything. It is this tendency at which I have chosen to strike — at which

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I have struck with a thick consecration for =
tunity for so many years not for the sake
of the colored man, but to save if I might,
or rather help to save, Civilization, Christian =
ity and our country from the stain of
blood and the degradation & unutterable
It is the white man I would save from his own folly: the
infamy. White Christ I would save from shame. On
that hangs the Negro's destiny: not because he is inferior but
It is the complete misconception &
this purpose, even by those to whom he
because he must walk step by step with him, and light which
should be most evident, that not only
by such the battle of right with him,
discourages me but terrifies me as well.
With "Pastoral Pain," I have said my last word
upon the subject. Hereafter I propose to use my
pen to enact sentiments for the delectation of
a people who are sweeping on towards a blackness
of darkness infinitely deeper and denser than the gulf
of slavery from which they have just escaped.

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whispering in her father's ear —
what? was it her trouble over her father's?
she knew in a straight between two lovers?
the advertisement? She knew the story of the opal? What
was it?

The Opal.

Mr Kirkin had just set up his carriage. He was beginning to be known as "the prosperous Mr. Kirkin." None of his great strokes had yet been perfected or if projected had not been carried into execution. He had his eye on certain outlying property which he thought would be in the way of improvement. It seemed to him certain that a railroad would ~~cross the river~~ cut it in twain on its way to the city's heart. He had long predicted that — to himself that is; — Mr. Kirkin never predicted the course of events for others. ~~He and then, he~~ Now and then he was accustomed to go out and look the ground over. He had no doubt as to the ultimate value of the property and he was pretty sure in his own mind he could get it. Just now there was an opportunity to buy. It had recently descended to heirs who were of divergent interests, thought little of future possibilities and wanted each his tidbit of ready cash in available funds. There were two questions to be considered How long before the transformation scene would begin? He had heard something that very day which convinced him it would not be long. But the money? How should he get that? It did not require much but he dared not show

States	Colored Voters
Conn.	9,000
Ills.	12,000
Ind.	10,000
Iowa	2,500
Minn.	5,000
N. J.	9,000
N. Y.	15,000
Ohio	16,000
Penn.	18,000.

To this list should also be added Missouri, which has become fairly contestable ground, and has 80,000 colored voters.

Practically the whole of this vote has heretofore been Republican; ~~heretofore, except in a few districts where the Democratic majority~~ because their hope for their race lay in Republican success. The effect of a mere refusal to vote upon the next election can be seen at a glance.

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~~down to the river with far away. Those Indians~~
~~been a foray at this point but it had been~~ when
~~there had once been a foray and was still a~~
~~landing~~. Looking beyond he saw a narrow
path down which the boy had no doubt in-
tended to escape. Scrambling down he found
the girl bruised and bleeding but alive. They had
fallen on a heap of mud which a trickling stream
had brought down the face of the cliff. When
at he had washed her face she revived
and began to cry feebly. He held her on his
arm and soothed her while he examined
the boy. He was a lad of about

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A Bystander's chotes

Some little animadversion has of late been made upon the fact that the Bystander recently referred to Southern Republicans as feeling themselves deserted by "their chicken-hearted brethren of the North". We are assured by not a few of the aforesaid brethren that they are not chicken-hearted, and some of them even remind the Bystander of the lion-like things the party has achieved in proof of the falsity of the charge they bring against it. There is no room for controversy in regard to the facts alleged in support of this sometimes angry and sometimes reproachful denial. A glorious past, however, does not always argue a valorous present. No one has prized more highly or has testified more clearly his appreciation of Republican achievement than the Bystander. To do otherwise would be to belie himself and his own past. In the courage and manhood of its individuals too, there can be no stronger believer than he and he will even go further and say that

believing the future will exhibit a like patriotism and devotion to principle. But all this is aside from the real question. ~~which bi-sects~~ His former statement was simply description of the feelings of the Southern Republican in regard to Northern Republicanism — that they regarded ~~it as~~ the Republicans of the North as chicken-hearted. Is it unnatural that they should?

* * *

The Bystander lives in the country. While he was reading one of these protests against the resignation of Northern Republicans as chicken-hearted by the southern man who has cast in his lot with it in the past, he happened to glance out of the window and saw a hawk make a sudden swoop upon a flock of fowls in a neighbor's. He was ~~seen hungry~~, and during his ~~absence~~ ~~was~~ gone and his ~~absence~~ ~~efforts~~ morning. He fastened on one of the weakest of the flock. There was a scurrying scramble for cover on the part of the pullet. A cock or two ventured

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boo hoof = threatening by to approach the marauder and dangerously challenge his right. Clutching fast his prize the fierce rascal bird cock and fowl the remonstrants. "What are you going to do about it?" was the unmistakable challenge of his eye. The owls chuckled and clamored; the pullets cackled and hid. The hawk uttered a scream of contemptuous defiance, spread his wings and flew off with his plunder. A few moments after the owls ceased crowing and clamoring about a bunch of feathers and a few drops of blood when the poor pullet had been slain. The Bystander wondered what opinion the unfortunate chicken must have had of the owls, looking down upon them as she was borne away in the talons of the rascal.

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Perhaps there was no reason for the commission, but for the life of him the Bystander could not help thinking with what lumiferous of self-deceiving imagery the Republican party pledged itself to the cause of freedom — free labour, free speech, a free ballot and equal rights at the South only a few years ago. With the most solemn vows they pledged themselves to the protection of the Negro's citizenship. He had wielded the party and the country by shedding his blood for the perpetuity of the Union. He was the creditor of the nation for two centuries and a half of unremitting and unspeakable injustice. We offered him no recompense for this but the poor privilege of the ballot. We said to him you shall have equal opportunity hereafter and we will see to it that you are protected in the exercise of your right. The future struck the peaceful flock: there was a cry for aid: blood was shed: the rights of millions were defiantly torn from

them. "What are you going to do about it?" shouted the rancher. There was a ~~deal of~~ some boastful clamor and a deal of ~~cackling~~ protest. But the white and black Republicans of the South were held in bondage as close and palpable, as the ~~boys~~ chains endured. They were not bought or sold; but they were not permitted to exercise three fundamental rights of the freeman, — the right of free-speech, free-assemblage, open public discussion of political affairs, the free exercise of the election franchise and a ~~fair~~ true certification of the result. ~~Look upon the statute-book for a reply.~~ What did the Republican party do? It threatened, promised, clamored. "Just let us split on our tickets and get a new hold" they said "and then ——." The silence was ominous of doom to the enemies of liberty who had pillaged, slain and driven into the desert of silence the allies of the Republican party.

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x x

They got the new lease of power and then the era of philosophic speculation set in. A great many Republicans began to question whether the Negro ought actually to enjoy the rights of a citizen at all. Others thought him good enough to serve the country in time of war but the country had no use for him in time of peace. Some thought that the chivalry of the Southern falcon would induce him if stuck to wholly surrender his prey at least to share the white meat. All sorts of indirect methods for ~~evading~~ securing this were devised but nothing was done. A million and more voters had a right to a share in the election of Congressmen and a voice in the shaping of Congressmen. The Republican party had the power by the express terms of the Constitution to take control of these elections and restore to them their

rights of suffrage thus far at least. But the Southern fulcrum shrieked and such a slip was taken forward compelling him to loosen his grip ~~upon his prey~~.

The years went on. Half a generation passed away. Still the angry protesting cry for help — still the pleading prayer for aid continued. The colored man served and waited and hoped. What is the national sin which these Republicans — so long openly and defiantly ~~have~~ deprived of their rights both of the allies who abandoned them? in their hour of peril?

x
x x

The Byrlander has never believed nor entertained that the Northern mind voluntarily his politics were as a class deficient in personal courage. He could not do so, without daily ~~discrediting~~ himself. What he has stated is that the Southern Republican as well as the Southern Democrat regards the Northern Republican as deficient in political sturdiness and resolution — as lacking "sand" to use a western phrase in the fulfillment of his pledges and adhesion to his professions, whenever the right of the colored man or the Southern Republican of any color, is concerned.