Apl 3rd 1890

My dear Sir: I have your letter of the — ult. Once in
~~three or ten~~ a century perhaps, an opportunity is of-
fered to a man to change the tenor of history — &
to fix the destiny of a race or nation. Once in
three or four centuries, perhaps, a man ~~or~~ thrice comes who
sees his opportunity, forgets himself and rises to su-
preme renown by accomplishing an unforgettable good
for the world, ~~or~~ or saves race or people. Such
an opportunity was offered you and I trust you may
yet ~~see it~~ comprehend it: but I regret to say that I see
nothing in your letter to indicate a realizing sense of
the need of your race from a great leader or the oppor-
tunity offered you to supply that need. It is a pity
that this present opportunity should be lost, but
God champions His own truth and raises up His
own as instruments. Your race must win its
recognition and real liberty; and no race ever won
any good thing for itself except by the assertion
and exercise of power. Such ~~a race~~ efforts demand
a leader who is willing to dare all and be
nothing if he may not win good for his people.

Such a man will never approve in the ~~case~~
name of his people such a measure as the

"Blind Bill" which thank God is now dead — as dead as all unjust and de~~ad~~ captive measures should be! Who not ~~confess~~ your ~~case~~ ~~whether~~ its provisions carefully enough to see that you were ~~entitled~~ ~~to~~ ~~a~~ ~~share~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~proceeds~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~sale~~ ~~of~~ ~~your~~ ~~cotton~~ by attorney? What are they?

1 — That a certain amount should be handed over to officers of each state to be used for educational purposes in it.

2 — That this fund should be distributed among the schools of each state according to the population ~~of the~~ ~~several~~ ~~counties~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~state~~ ~~according~~ to the enumeration made by the state authorities.

3 — That it should be administered by the state authorities.

What is the result?

Two-thirds of the illiteracy of South Carolina is colored.

Two thirds of the amount given to the state authorities by South Carolina would be given therefore for colored illiteracy.

But two-thirds of her people are colored

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How do the schools and separate the colored schools represent but one third the population?

However as the fund must be distributed equally per capita, among all the population, the white schools will get two thirds of the fund and the colored schools one third — though they represent two thirds of the illiterates.

Or to illustrate; say there are 200,000 colored illiterates and 100,000 white illiterates and the fund for the state is $900,000. Two thirds or $600,000 of this will be appropriated to the education of the 200,000 colored illiterates and $300,000 on account of the $100,000 white illiterates. Yet when it comes to be divided according to the [illegible]

This act Blair Bill, the colored schools will get $50.00 and the white schools $600.00

Or in other words the United States will give for the benefit of 100.000 white illiterates $600,000, and for the benefit of 240.000 colored illiterates $30.000 or for each colored illiterate $.50 and for each white illiterate $6.00!

But it is such a mockery for this that you ask your people to accept and be grateful for!

You say your people cannot always express with me. This time you have spoken the truth and substantial justice

for them when all others have rebelled
against ~~for~~ God only stood ~~and~~
~~stuff~~ for them.

If you ~~are~~ ~~engaged~~ pursuit of
~~happiness~~ ~~in the~~ conduct ~~of~~ ~~human~~
human ~~affairs~~ life to be study on
all its phases. Do not stand afar
off but go and ~~see~~ for yourself. Do
not make up ~~your~~ ~~mind~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~pleased~~
from ~~one~~ ~~pronouncement~~ as the conclusion
of ~~the~~ ~~whole~~ ~~matter~~ of your race; ~~for~~
when ~~he~~ denounces such ~~a~~ ~~person~~
~~who~~ ~~has~~ outrageous fraud as this
upon your people ~~he~~ ~~you~~ ~~cannot~~
then ~~to~~ entrust ~~to~~ ~~him~~ ~~your~~ ~~leader~~
~~ship~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ leader
ship ~~for~~ benefit. ~~His~~ people who is not
jealous of the very ~~slightest~~ infringe-
ment of their ~~slightest~~ right.

I should be useless for me to elucidate
the delicacy of the plan I intimated. [illegible]
of data in regard to the wrongs of your people
and to [illegible] the measures necessary. [illegible]
for the task which It is a kind, thankless task
at the best and we would probably be of no advantage to you in your enterprise. Besides, it is apparent that you have not studied them carefully. Indeed, I think I was probably unreasonable in supposing that one without the most thorough legal training and a natural inclination for such socio-political inquiry should undertake such a task. Of course, it covers a vast field including injustice in framing and enforcing laws, as well as in their execution. There are few even of the white members of the bar who are capable of enlightening and engaging, because they are prevented by training from comprehending what justice to you requires. Isolated statements are of no value: only immense aggregates of wrongs make any impression on the public conscience. If I was called upon to direct and enforce in such inquiry, I have no doubt I could make it a means of terrible force effect in securing

the actual liberation and ~~enfranchisement of~~ uplifting of your race. It is human, a weapon & ~~a~~ an uplifted you are supposed to forge and though you might wield it successfully if it were ~~yours~~ in your hands. Its preparation would be a great task, however, and only a man who is willing to mine and toil without recognition or reward would ever undertake it. I judge it not wise for you to attempt what you do not seem to realize the character or importance of but rather you should hold yourself in readiness to do what you feel fitted to accomplish in your own way, only continuing

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you again that he who grasps at today, if his opportunities are such as yours is apt to miss the eternity of tomorrow he might otherwise have gained. The man who shall succeed in piloting your race up to liberty an equality of rights and freedom of opportunity, will rank with Lincoln and Washington but he will have to pay for immortality by self-abasement and the humiliation of incomprehending ignorance. I trust you may be that man; but whether you are or not, such manned he will come. You may be only his fore runner. No matter: do your duty as you see it and remember that your first duty is not to ask alms but justice for your race.

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By approving anything less or by ceasing to demand that you dishonor yourself and degrade eight millions of people who have made you their leader.

In any opinion, you should give yourself solely to this work. Unless you do, it assuredly will not be well done. If you do you will have more work to perform than any one man can accomplish. I know you think it is throwing away chances for securing advantage. But if the great Irish leader had not

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impoverished himself for his people, the Balfour bill would not come before parliament appropriating £6,000,000,000 to buy farms for landless Irishmen.

You stand in relation to your race — as many stand — many merely in the position Parnell occupies toward Ireland. Some do it one of the element parallels of history. But the great leader can never inspire confidence and win success except by living foremost in self-sacrifice and devotion to his people's service rather than his own advantage.

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I enclose you a copy of a bill to give National aid to education without injustice to or debasement of your people. I should commit myself unwisely only to be burned at the stake should I ask or advise anything less than justice for the colored men of the country.

I think I begin to see more wisely it was that God gave me such a change and such a unique training and experience — that I might be able to save your race from the most serious and unintended wrongs ever

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offered with the gibbed knit
of flattery to my people.

May my right hand wither
and my tongue cleave to the
roof of my mouth if I ever
~~ever to deceive~~ offer
such infamous wrong or
deceive my brother
may for any reason
seek to induce you [illegible]
people to ask for, approve
or accept a gift &c. ~~brought~~ fraught
with false-pretence and ~~so~~ de-
grading in its unjust in-
justice.

I do not often waste time
(~~words~~)

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in fighting even but injustice
and folly known in me an unrelenting
enemy ~~not~~ no matter what the
color of the skin — not because I
am better than another but because
I am, unfortunately perhaps, so con-
stituted, that I cannot as Bacon
says, "sit quiet even in another's
misery".

With the conduct of this last servant
judgment, I remain

Yours truly

this moral precept yet compelling by law four millions of people to live in adultery!"

"This was not because the Southern people were in favor of immorality, but because they believed the conditions of southern life were so different from those of all other social organizations, that the ethical rules that applied to other peoples, not only might, in the light of necessity must, be essentially relaxed and modified in order to meet those requirements.

x
x x

So too, in regard to individual rights. Not only was it believed that the best interests of the South demanded an inequality of right and privilege between the white and colored race, but it was imperatively necessary demanded that the white race of the South alone, should have the power to define fixing the limits of the colored man's right and privilege, because, Southern civilization being unique and anomalous, only the white mind of the South understood it, and could tell just how much strain it could bear. For a long time "Southernism" declared that the interests of "Southern civilization" demanded the continuance of slavery. After emancipation, then it was imperilled by the proposal to allow the freedmen to

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trying to explain economy
over ones individually of
course and this method
is in my judgment [illegible]
circulation. It's always on
your negroes "but" it
[illegible] and perhaps, if
after they have eyeing the sur-
plus "nigger" vote out and
sent it to Africa to have him
buried as dead negroes, they may
give you a fair chance and
let you have the [illegible] citizens 14
That is the Blair Bill translated
to the vernacular.
But you say Mr Blair
does not so intend it?

but ~~we have not time~~ this
is all we can do. But all
our hopes are tied. It is a
curious thing but they always
act when we think of doing
justice to a "nigger"! It takes us
eighty years to find a way to set
him free and we would never
have found that if the Con-
federacy had not cut the
string after two years of hard
knocking! A good many had thought
it but not to
prevent it. They
feared the constitution would
fly to pieces if that string
was cut but they finally hacked
it in twain! Bless them

at the best job only
(half as much to educate an ignora
^ "I" will be given
cant "lawyer" as ~~a student~~
to educate the ignorant white
man. But then you ~~can't~~ expect
pack to be put on an equality
all at once! Only wait a
century or two longer!
But we shall do all we can
for you and ask the commun-
ities and ~~the~~ central ~~states~~
in which you live to help
and with you as they can
afford to do it. Probably, if you
behave yourself, and do just
as they say, you will get a
part of it! We are very sorry

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of servitude and forcibly [illegible]
away for his education, support
or protection but left them to
starve or continue the depend-
ent and virtual slave of his
former master.

But now to say "we are going
to give a fund for the cause of il-
literacy to support an army and
navy to enforce the law that
kept you in ignorance."
We are saying for you and
are going to educate your own
this land. If you are black, the
are such [illegible] you will get any
of it and we are sure you will

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all, and attended by one-half the population of school-age in the town. That is enough to know. Then pay the bonus and be done with it.

17— A worse thing even than the unfair distribution is that idea of the Bloss Bill which makes assessing state governments the taxpayers of the national bounty. It would greatly increase the sense of dependence which is already the curse of the colored race's existence. It was hard enough when the government set them free after two centuries and a half

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It is a fund which ought to
damn the hill to everlasting in-
famy.

16 - But Mr Blair says the Gov-
ernment cannot require
the state to distribute the fund
in any other way? So say
I, and for that reason I
also say, "let the state alone.
Put the money into banks! Be-
cause intelligent people don't ad-
vertize for imposters nor offer
a bonus for ~~guess~~ discernment
and uncertainty. Pay the
~~one~~ certain townships ~~school~~
in each township when they
have been held. Don't multiply
conditions. A few short open to
all or to each one as the case may
be, and they enough to accommodate

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The Bystander suggested ah once the defects he has since pointed out. In 1882-3 he ah has, ever experience, circulated throughout the United States ~~many thousand of~~ petitions calling upon Congress to rich in the matter in conformity with the views he had expressed and bound volumes containing many thousands of such petitions are now on file in the Library of Congress. In 1884, he wrote "An Appeal to Caesar" setting forth some new phases of the matter and showing how the end could be much more certainly, cheaply, justly and speedily be attained as well as indicating the natural perils of the "Blair Bill". Of this plan the New York Post, a newspaper which has never had a kind word from the Bystander, declared that the plan suggested was a model of simplicity and efficiency. Since that time not a month has passed in which he has not discussed before some audience of American citizens some phase of this question. Even

as these lines are being written the presses are pouring out the sheets of his last work "Pacatus Prius" which again presents it in still another phase.

Does our correspondent think this is a sufficient record to ~~still the~~ give the Bystander a "right to oppose ~~a bill~~ the Blair Bill," which he as a lawyer and a publicist after twenty odd years of constant study believes to be a needless, inefficient and dangerous, and unjust method of seeking to effect a very desirable end?

× × × ×

The difference between Senator Blair and the Bystander is simply one of Method not of power nor of results. The Bystander does not deem it wise or statesmanlike to drag the old doctrine of State Rights into the controversy: the New Hampshire Senator both denies and denies the dogma — he would make the State declare the fund and then try to control the

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in its admitted sphere. The Bystander does not think it wise to increase the dependency of the colored majority upon the white majority of the South: Mr. Blair would have the colored majority of every Southern state get upon its knees to a usurping white minority in order to get a share of the fund. The Bystander does not believe it — just to give two dollars to every white illiterate for every one given for colored illiteracy, though the latter is the more numerous and is the result not of choice of inclination, but of statutory deprivation of privilege. The Bystander would offer a bonus for schools actually held in every township, where illiteracy exists, in proportion to its extent, and if the townships did not have the schools would

withhold the money. Mr. Blair would prefers a States enforcible pledge to do the fair thing. The Bystander would put the fund solely into teachers — pay the payment of teachers in primary schools; the "Blair Bill" would help build school houses and pay colleges and high schools. The Bystander would not have the government assume control over the schools of the States. If they are free to all on equal footing and actually operated with a fair attendance, that is enough to secure the bonus. No penalty can be enforced against the violators of the Blair Bill. The Bystander's plan is the common sense form of putting a clause written on every man that appropriates a dollar or falsifies a fact in the administration of the fund.

Are these differences enough to give the Bystander right to oppose the Bill?

the Bystander does not believe and cannot believe.

x x x

The Bystander has recently shed an incision in another form (The Forum for the Ides this month) to ~~live~~ demonstrate the fact that beneficent intent is not a sufficient guarantee of desirable results. It is an unfortunate fact that the ~~bulk~~ greater part of our legislation designed for the benefit of the colored race, has for this very reason been ~~often~~ so utterly inefficient that those opposed to his advancement have found little difficulty in rendering it of ~~no~~ little practical ~~bad~~ value.

x x x x

The most amazing thing to the Bystander's apprehension, is that colored men like his correspondent who are in charge of colored schools will consent to ~~this~~ the gross and evident injustice which the Blair Bill imposes on the colored people of the South. Can it be that the pecuniary allowed to colleges and normal schools, blinds them to the fact that by so doing they are simply increasing the feebleness and dependency of their own race.

x x x

But ~~are all~~ is it a fact that those who are "best-informed upon the subject" ~~support the~~ approve the method of the "Blair Bill"?

As a rule, there are hardly the fewer proper judges of the practical results of legislation than the class usually termed "leading-educators." The routine of educational system does not prepare men for that close scrutiny of legal intendment and political effect which is especially needful in any matter involving the dual character of our government. They are naturally inclined to regard intent rather than method. There is no question but almost all educators and friends of education believe in National aid to education. That many of them have turned to consider the effects of the Blair Bill beyond this general intendment, or would favor it, if they should once carefully consider its provisions