

The Duke.

etc.

Cracking the egg-shell.

"I" Springer - In a western city where
the ~~infinite~~ drooley of the mining
camp, mingles with the infinite capacity
for contiguity which the South and
Danthwick, one of those metemmor-
phosed Americans whom we some-
times meet, came with his English coat
in English drab, the mutton chop
chicken and an infinite yearning for
old Anglian perfection. He was
no stranger in the "diggings" and had
always been known as Tom Springer,
no sooner did he alight from
the stage coach in his new fop-
pish rig than he was dubbed
"I" and "I" Springer he remains
unto this day.

"It" was a good name for the deformed and transformed American, but "dude" is infinitely better. There are some linguistic purists who are always shocked at an etymological innovation. To use a word that is not of undoubted pedigree is, to their minds, one of the most infamous offenses of which ~~one~~ man can be guilty. They give to such words the soul-destroying designation "slang". These oversensitive souls cut away the upper and under crust of our language and only leave the ~~meat~~^{bacon} half-seasoned, underdone middle portion for our use.

"They whatever is new they reject as slavery and whatever is old they discard as obsolete & Believe the time is the realm of propriety and — stupidity & They forget that it is the new words that come to express new ideas, which keeps our language from stagnation & The new ideas that spring from the world's own life must have new symbols for their adequate expression & To these over-

wise censors, the word "duck" is

or feel abomination. They not only
declare it to be without respectable
kindred or traceable descent
but declare that we have al-
ready one good and suffici-
ent term for the expression of the
same idea, to wit, the word Flop.

That the word "Dodo" kindred
either in form or signification I
freely admit. There has been an at-
tempt to connect it with the German
form of Dodo — the name of that
strange, duck-legged ostrich of
the island of Mauritius. But there
is no more reason to suppose that
the word is derived from this than
that the "thing" to which it is ap-
plied — by some process

of evolution had a like
ornithological origin & In-
deed this idea of the evolution
of the duck is not without
some fanciful support -

- Legs - Wings - Bill -

But both ideas are without
foundation & The word "duck"
emanate to be akin to nothing
in any language of earth. Both
in form and in significance it
is absolutely non generis.
A man up in New Hampshire
claims to have invented it & He
is mistaken. It was not in-

wanted at all. It came
by inspiration & ten thousand
~~parts~~ altered it at once. It
was only the involuntary ac-
tions of ~~the~~ a latent
thought & It was a repeti-
tion of that ~~old~~ morale
of the former days when
God brought every living
thing to Adam and he name-
ded it & whoever heard of
a boy that need to
have "duck" defined &
no sooner did the thing -

the unmistakable "It" stood before him that the name rushed to his consciousness and he called it "Dude".

~~Let it not be~~

Let it not be supposed however, that the word is synonymous with fop. A person fine and an elephant are not more distinct. A man may be a "fop" of the most unmistakable character and yet have no element of the "Dude" about him. In

like manner, a man may
be a duck of the most un-
mistakable ~~flavor~~^{flavor}, and
yet be clothed in home-
spun x

The man who can only
be happy when clad in
trousers ~~and~~ made so small
as to require a file-driver to put
them on, a coat constantly
cut at high water, and a
hat made to show how
much space a little brain
can be made to fill is
probably a duck x

If he has a opinions
Houndsditch accent on
his tongue - turns and heavy
affets in eye glass and de-
scribs all things American.
you may be sure of it.

So too, you may
count him a dullard,
whose fancy for horse-
flesh takes the form of a
big lumbering, splay-
footed, thick-legged

Bull-necked, Roman =
nosed, square = docked
imitation of an English
cob + he is a type of the "Sport-
ing clodhopper" — the non-American
lover of the poorest
type of the English horse.
To such that light, elastic
marvel of mechanical per-
fection, the American road-
wagon is too fresh and
raw — it snakes too much

of the new and surroun-
ding - it lacks too completely
the traditions of awkwardness,
unfitness and aristocracy, to
suit his aspirations. In its
stead he must have a
great lumbering broad-tired
heavy-wheeled, curb = shufle'd
English doge cart - as grace-
ful as a deer and as com-
fortable as a wheel = barrow.
A thing that may be war-
ranted to shake ~~proof~~ the

religion out of an average
Christian in two blocks
of Broadway at a slow
trot

X

to find him too in the
park - mounted on the
same disgraced equine -
article of a piece of English
pig-skin - using an iron-
posted bridle with an English
bit. — his riding & manners
even slower fitting than his

walking gear, suggesting that
he must have been walked
and forced into them -

an eye-glass secured in
to one side of his head
and an English dog-whip
stuck under his arm -

his legs drawn up on
a bench with ~~out~~ the saddle - pitched forward
about thirty degrees in
his seat - leaning and
settling like the ocean

at high tide, he works his
passage along the ~~dry~~
ways of the park, every-
where greeted by his fe-
male prototypes with the
~~intoxicating~~ ~~the~~ phrase
"Oh how fine! How delight-
ful! So very English, you know."

Get one ~~wild~~ cow boy of
the plains on his above mentioned
Mexican saddle, or one Southern
gentleman on the worn "McCl-
lan" that boro him through many
a battle - one of these, riding

and falling with the house of
which they seem a part,
— calm graceful culture
like Americans — are worth
a ten acre lot full of
the spurious ~~and~~ ^{and} sneys.

It will be seen at once
from these examples that the
distinguishing feature of the
"Dude" — his real differentiating
element — does not lie
in his clothes, nor in his
speech nor in his air of
assumed stupidity. Then
are "but the trappings and the
suits" of the woe ~~by~~^{from} which
he suffers. The true defini-
tion of the "Dude" is —

A shallow = failed American who is possessed with the idea that all good things are English. It matters not whether this Anglo - man asserts itself in preferring a shockingly English horseblanket to one of ^{silky} California wool + in trying to imitate the cockney dialect - in belittling our institutions and lauding those of England

As instances of this we
may note the fact that
the Dutch has crept into
our art and we have
very many who claim
the right to dictate to us in
matters artistic who never at
any American life and its poten-
tialities as too barren and
flat — too new and raw
to afford a sufficient prob-
lem for genius. They tell
us that beauty, and art

and genius are ~~unassisted~~^{overpopulated}
and are degraded by the
spiritual mark of race or national-
ity. They tell us that beauty
and art should be studied
and worshipped for them-
selves and not as the ad-
juncts of national life or
the exponents of national
thought. They would have
us believe that beauty and
art are degraded when
they are made ~~to~~ the ve-
hicles of thought. For a

painter or a sculptor
to tell the story of his
life and time - to ~~spread~~
upon the canvas or inspire
the snowy marble with the
~~of a nation's life~~
~~of a nation's love~~
glow
~~and~~ paternalism or devot-
tion is to degrade his art.
As if all art that has
been worthy of the approv-
al of the ages has not been
of the very character &

'Take the local coloring
— the life of the nation
and the age in which they
live — out of Shiller's
marbles and what is left
of them? Every line and
every form is infused with
Altman life & Take Stelly
and the Church away from
Angelo; take Spain and
her cruel intensity of be-
lief away from Muriel;
Take the low deep lights'

CHAMBERSBURG HISTORICAL SOCIETY 2013

of the Netherlands away
from the Flemish painters
and what have we left?

In this' hot year to
make our art Am=er=ic=an
American our painters sculp=tors
writers are taking
away from it all char=acter,
all distinctiveness
all value. They are just
making it a conglom=eration
of bits from
unrelated schools and

irreversible styles x
Architecture — public
private

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY NY HISTORICAL SOCIETY 2013

Musical Duties

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY NY HISTORICAL SOCIETY 2013

Patricia
Dudley

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY NY HISTORICAL SOCIETY 2013

Religious Duties,

CHAUTAUQUA COUNTY NY HISTORICAL SOCIETY 2013